## Paper Towel Holder Project

Name:				
Date:				

## **Description:**

Construction of the towel holder utilizes scrap lumber to make a useful project. Workmanship is a key part of the project. In Building this project you will use common woodworking tools and learn to identify common woods.

#### **Materials:**

Waterproof wood glue
Mineral oil or stain
Sand paper (120 grit, open coat)
1" dowel
½" Dowel
Scarp hardwood or cutting board (3/4"x8"x8")
Painting gloves

### **Tools:**

Compass
½" & 1" Forstner Bits
Drill Press
Power Miter Saw or Hand Saw
Band Saw or Jig Saw
Router with 3/8" ¼ round bit.
Palm Sander
Flux brush (for glue)

### **Procedure:**

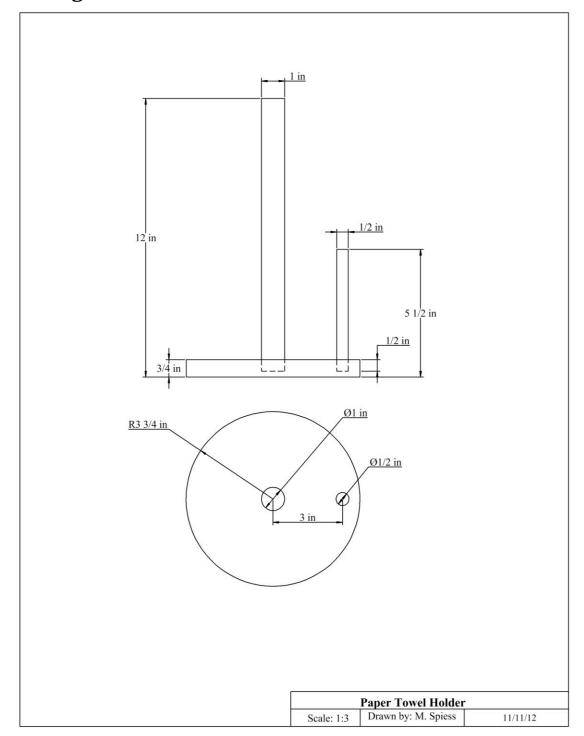
- 1. Draw a 7 ½" diameter circle on your wood.
- 2. Cut the circle with the band saw or jig saw.
- 3. Sand the edge to make it smooth.
- 4. Route the edge to round (top only)
- 5. Located the two holes and drill (1/2" deep).
- 6. Sand the surface.
- 7. Cut the two dowels and lightly sand, round the top edges. Important: If using a power miter saw to cut the dowels they must be securely held to avoid spinning.
- 8. Glue dowels in place and let dry.
- 9. Apply mineral oil or stain to finish.

Notes:		

# **Photo:**



# **Drawing:**



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## **Paper Towel Holder Worksheet**

Name:	 _
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- 1. Why is wood selection important for this project?
- 2. What types (species) of wood are you using?
- 3. What is the purpose of the finish?
- 4. How deep are the holes drilled?
- 5. What type of bit was used to drill the holes and why this type?

## **Grading Rubric:**

CRITERIA	POSSIBLE	<u>SCORE</u>
Wood selection (avoid knots, etc)	10	
Finish (surface, edges)	10	
Workmanship (sanding)	10	
TOTAL	30	

## **Teachers Notes:**

## **Agricultural Standards Met:**

- 6.0 Health and Safety. Students understand health and safety policies, procedures, regulations, and practices, including the use of equipment and handling of hazardous materials:
  - 6.1 Know policies, procedures, and regulations regarding health and safety in the workplace, including employers' and employees' responsibilities.
  - 6.2 Understand critical elements of health and safety practices related to storing, cleaning, and maintaining tools, equipment, and supplies.
  - 6.4 Maintain safe and healthful working conditions.
  - 6.5 Use tools and machines safely and appropriately.
  - 6.6 Know how to both prevent and respond to accidents in the agricultural industry.
- B1.0 Students understand personal and group safety:
  - B1.1 Practice the rules for personal and group safety while working in an agricultural mechanics environment.
  - B1.2 Know the relationship between accepted shop management procedures and a safe working environment.
- B2.0 Students understand the principles of basic woodworking:
  - B2.1 Know how to identify common wood products, lumber types, and sizes.
  - B2.3 Know how to identify, select, and implement basic fastening systems.
  - B2.4 Complete a woodworking project, including interpreting a plan, developing a bill of materials and cutting list, selecting materials, shaping, joining, and finish-ing

### **Objectives:**

By properly completing this project, students will be able to:

- Use various power tools saw to work wood.
- Layout a project

### **Alternative Tools/Methods/Materials:**

- Softwoods such a fir may be used, but the project will not be very durable. As shown in the photo a laminated base is nice (see cutting board project)
- Base can be square if you want to avoid cutting the circle.
- Edges can be beveled with a sander or sanding block to avoid the router.
- Edges can be smoothed using a stationary disk sander.

#### **Safety Review:**

- Safety Glasses
- Band saw/Jig Saw (blade thickness)
- Router (proper clamping)
- Sander (dust)

## **Project Time:**

Demonstration:	15-25 minutes		
Build:	1-2 hours		

#### **Demonstration Notes:**

- 1. Review the plan and determine how long to cut dowels.
- 2. Show how to use a compass or divider to mark the circle.
- 3. Cutout the circle on the band saw.
- 4. Find the center (should be marked by the compass) and use a nail to clearly mark. Locate the ½" hole center and clearly mark with a nail.
- 5. Set the stop on the drill press to drill only ½" deep. NOTE: If you have 2 drill presses you can set up both drill sizes. Note that the shoulder on a forstner bit is usually about a ½" and can be used as a gauge.
- 6. Sand edges and surface.
- 7. CLAMP the project to a table or sawhorse and route about  $\frac{1}{2}$ " or the circumference. Reclamp to expose the other  $\frac{1}{2}$  and complete routing.
- 8. Finish sand.
- 9. Cut the dowels and sand.
- 10. Assemble with glue, let dry
- 11. Finish (use gloves)

## **Bill of Materials:**

Projects:		24					
Size	Description	Units	Qty/Project	Cost/Unit	Order	Amount	
	Hardwood scraps				0	\$ -	
	waterproof wood Glue	16 oz.	0.0025	\$4.99	1	\$ 4.99	
					0	\$ -	
					0	\$ -	
					0	\$ -	
					TOTAL	\$4.99	

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