# Sheet Metal Box

Name:		
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Date: \_\_\_\_\_

#### **Description:**

A parts bin type box will be constructed out of sheet metal by using tools and equipment to make proper bends in the metal and fastened by various means.

#### Materials:

22 or 26 ga. Galvanized sheet metal

### Tools:

Snips – (aviation or tin) Sheet metal sheer Sheet metal brake Finger Brake Pop rivet tool Drill press #30 (or 1/8") twist drills Ball peen hammer Center punch Combination square Steel Rule Scratch awl Mill file Layout fluid (Optional) Portable drill

#### Procedure:

- 1. Shear a rectangular piece of sheet metal measuring 9"x12"
- 2. (optional) Spray aerosol layout fluid on the rectangular piece of sheet metal
- 3. Layout material according to attached plans
- 4. Drill 1/8" relief holes (in the 4 corners) on a drill press before making any bends
- 5. Use snips to cut out laid out material
- 6. Using the ball peen hammer and mill file, flatten and smooth edges as needed
- 7. If used, wipe away aerosol layout fluid with a rag and paint remover
- 8. Determine the break order and make notes on the layout
- 9. Bend project
- 10. Mark and center punch where the pop rivet holes are to go
- 11. Drill 1/8" holes for the pop rivets and clean up burrs as needed
- 12. Install pop rivets
- 13. Smooth any remaining sharp edges with the mill file

# **Cutting List:**

<u>Quantity</u>	<u>Size</u>	Material
1	9″x12″	22 or 26ga. Galvanized sheet metal

## Notes:



## Photo/Drawing:



## **Plans:**



# Sheet Metal Box Worksheet

- 1. What is the name of the tool that will make creases and bends in sheet metal?
- 2. Will the project go together correctly if the bends are made out of order? Why?
- 3. What is the purpose of the relief holes drilled in the 4 corners?
- 4. How many pieces of sheet metal will you need for this project?
- 5. List some possible ways to change or modify this project. (List 3)

## Grading Rubric:

CRITERIA	POSSIBLE	<u>SCORE</u>
Correctness of layout (size)	10	
Bottom of box lays flat on table	5	
Corners meet up true	5	
Installation of pop rivets	5	
Overall workmanship	5	
Worksheet	10	
TOTAL	40	

# **Sheet Metal Box Teachers Notes:**

## Agricultural Standards Met:

- 6.0 Health and Safety. Students understand health and safety policies, procedures, regulations, and practices, including the use of equipment and handling of hazardous materials:
  - 6.1 Know policies, procedures, and regulations regarding health and safety in the workplace, including employers' and employees' responsibilities.
  - 6.2 Understand critical elements of health and safety practices related to storing, cleaning, and maintaining tools, equipment, and supplies.
  - 6.4 Maintain safe and healthful working conditions.
  - 6.5 Use tools and machines safely and appropriately.
  - 6.6 Know how to both prevent and respond to accidents in the agricultural industry.
- B1.0 Students understand personal and group safety:
  - B1.1 Practice the rules for personal and group safety while working in an agricultural mechanics environment.
  - B1.2 Know the relationship between accepted shop management procedures and a safe working environment.
- B2.0 Students understand the principles of basic woodworking.
  - B2.3 Know how to identify, select, and implement basic fastening systems.
- B5.0 Students understand agricultural cold metal processes:
  - B5.1 Know how to identify common metals, sizes, and shapes.
  - B5.2 Know basic tool-fitting skills.
  - B5.3 Know layout skills.
  - B5.4 Know basic cold metal processes (eg, shearing, cutting, drilling, threading, bending)
  - B5.5 Complete a cold metal project, including interpreting a plan, developing a bill of materials, selecting materials, shaping, fastening, and finishing.

### **Objectives:**

By properly completing this project, students will:

- Properly layout material for cutting
- Properly cut sheet metal using a sheer and snips
- Properly use a sheet metal break to make bends
- Properly use a drill press and twist drill
- Properly use a pop rivet tool
- Properly use a spot welder

### **Alternate Tools and Materials:**

- Spot Welder
- Sheet metal screws or tinner's rivets as fasteners

### **Safety Review:**

- Safety eyewear
- Break safety
- Spot welder safety
- Sheet metal sheer safety
- Sharp edges

### **Project Time:**

Demonstration:	90 minutes
Build:	3 hours

### **Demonstration Notes:**

- 1. Tip: Before handing out the plan, show the students the project and ask them to sketch the flat sheet metal.
- 2. Tip: Handout a copy of the sheet metal plan, or use the sketch made in step 1, and have the students cut it out with scissors and determine the order of the bends.
- 3. Be sure to bend the material in the correct order to ensure proper fit
- 4. (Optional) Be sure to remove the aerosol layout fluid before spot welding
- 5. (If used) Check and have students check the spot welder to ensure the proper setting (too high will burn a hole through it)
- 6. Have students assist you in constructing the project at any point
- 7. Be sure that most students can view what you are doing at all times

### **Bill of Materials: (complete this spreadsheet)**

Projects	24					
Size	Description	Units	Qty/Projects	Cost/Unit	Order	Amount
26 ga	Cold Rolled galvanized sheet metal	4'x 8'	0.025	\$29.50	1	\$ 29.50
1/8" x 1/4"	Steel Pop Rivets	Box (100)	0.06	\$5.99	2	\$ 11.98
	TOTAL					\$ 41.48

Project from: Dick Piersma, Hilmar High School

Plan by: Dick Piersma